

# Morphological patterns of Korean Emphatic Expressions

## Focusing on Non-functionalized Words

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### Abstract

Emphatic expressions are positioned broadly as “patterns of expression for emphasis or stress.” Amongst these, it can be considered that there are word patterns like “functionalized forms” and “non-functionalized forms” which go beyond the level of words. In this paper, focusing on the Korean language, I take up non-functionalized emphatic expressions, and conduct a comprehensive investigation of patterns of expression for emphasis or stress in dictionaries and other published works. Based on these results, a division is made between “phrasal forms” and “sentential forms”, and on top of this an attempt is made at analysis by focusing attention on their concrete formal characteristics.

### 1.はじめに

- (1) a) ( )  
 b) ( )  
 c) ( )
- (1) (1a) (1b) (1c)
- (1b) ( )  
 (1c) ( )
- (1b) (1c)  
 (1b)

(1c)

(1c)

## 2. 考察方法及び調査対象とする言語資料

(1983)

(1986)

( )

(1987)

(1991)

(1993)

(1998)

8

1 2  
(2006 1 12 )

### 3. 句形式の強意表現

#### 3.1 「-없이」型

- ( )  
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(2) a) \_\_\_\_\_ .( \_\_\_\_\_ )<sup>1)</sup>  
 b) \_\_\_\_\_ .(たまに現われる村はこの上なく平和だった)  
 ( \_\_\_\_\_ )  
 c) \_\_\_\_\_ .( \_\_\_\_\_ )  
 \_\_\_\_\_ )

(2a)

(2b)

(2c)

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### 3.2 「-만큼」 형

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(9) a) \_\_\_\_\_  
 ( \_\_\_\_\_ )  
 “ \_\_\_\_\_ ” \_\_\_\_\_  
 )  
 b) “ \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ .” ( \_\_\_\_\_ )  
 \_\_\_\_\_ )  
 \_\_\_\_\_ )  
 \_\_\_\_\_ )

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(9a)

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- ( )

(9a)

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(10) ( ) ( )  
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(9b) - ( ) - ( )

(11) a) ( ) ( )  
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(14) \_\_\_\_\_ .( \_\_\_\_\_  
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 \_\_\_\_\_ )  
 “ \_\_\_\_\_ .” \_\_\_\_\_ .( \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )  
 \_\_\_\_\_ )  
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(15) ( ) ( )  
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3.4 「-갈다」 型 / 「-같이」 型

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(16) a) \_\_\_\_\_

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\_\_\_\_\_

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b)

\_\_\_\_\_

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(16b)

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3.5 「-만 하다」 型

- 2)

(20) a) ! \_\_\_\_\_ .( \_\_\_\_\_

b) “ \_\_\_\_\_ A ? \_\_\_\_\_ ?”( 24

c) \_\_\_\_\_ A \_\_\_\_\_ ) ... (

“ \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ .”( \_\_\_\_\_ )

- (20a)

(20b)

(20c)

(21a)

(21b)

(21) a) ( ) ( )  
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 ( ) ( )  
 ( ) ( )

b) ( ) ( )

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(21a)

(22) ( ) ( )  
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### 3.6 「-게」꼴

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(23) \_\_\_\_\_ .( \_\_\_\_\_ )  
 \_\_\_\_\_ )  
 “ , \_\_\_\_\_ ? \_\_\_\_\_ .....”( \_\_\_\_\_ )  
 \_\_\_\_\_ ..... )  
 \_\_\_\_\_ )  
 \_\_\_\_\_ )

(23) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )  
 ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )  
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“ \_\_\_\_\_ )  
 . \_\_\_\_\_.”( \_\_\_\_\_ )  
 “ \_\_\_\_\_ )  
 \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_.”  
 \_\_\_\_\_ )  
 \_\_\_\_\_.( \_\_\_\_\_ )  
 \_\_\_\_\_ )  
 \_\_\_\_\_.( \_\_\_\_\_ )  
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(針で刺しても一滴の血も出ない) ( )

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(28) “ \_\_\_\_\_ ? \_\_\_\_\_.” ( \_\_\_\_\_ )  
“ \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ .” ( \_\_\_\_\_ )  
\_\_\_\_\_ ! \_\_\_\_\_.” ( \_\_\_\_\_ )

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(29) ( ) ( )  
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(30) \_\_\_\_\_.( \_\_\_\_\_ )  
\_\_\_\_\_.( \_\_\_\_\_ )  
\_\_\_\_\_.( \_\_\_\_\_ )  
\_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

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(31) / ( / ) ( )

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 ( ) ( )  
 ( ) ( )  
 (世の中を全部持ったようだ) ( )  
 (井戸の端に子どもを行かせたようだ) ( )  
 ( ) (すっきりしている)

- ( )

(32) ( ) ( )  
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 ( ) ( )  
 ( ) ( )  
 ( ) ( )

(33) \_\_\_\_\_ .( )  
 \_\_\_\_\_ )  
 \_\_\_\_\_ )  
 \_\_\_\_\_ )  
 \_\_\_\_\_ )  
 \_\_\_\_\_ )  
 \_\_\_\_\_ )  
 \_\_\_\_\_ )  
 \_\_\_\_\_ )

(34) a) “ \_\_\_\_\_ . ! ..... ?” ( \_\_\_\_\_ )  
 ... )  
 b) \_\_\_\_\_ .( \_\_\_\_\_ )

“ \_\_\_\_\_ .”( \_\_\_\_\_ )

c) \_\_\_\_\_ ,....( \_\_\_\_\_ )

— ... )

\_\_\_\_\_ .( \_\_\_\_\_ )

- (35) a) ( ) ( )  
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- b) ( ) ( )  
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 ( ) ( )
- c) ( ) ( )  
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4.2 副詞的用法

4.2.1 「-것처럼」型 / 「-것같이」型

- ( ) - ( )



(36) \_\_\_\_\_ .( \_\_\_\_\_ )  
 \_\_\_\_\_ .( \_\_\_\_\_ )  
 \_\_\_\_\_ .( \_\_\_\_\_ )

- - - - - (36)

4.2.2 「-듯(이)」 型

( ) ( )  
 - ( )

(37) a) \_\_\_\_\_ , ... ( \_\_\_\_\_ )  
 \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ .( \_\_\_\_\_ )

b) \_\_\_\_\_ .( \_\_\_\_\_ )  
 \_\_\_\_\_ )

\_\_\_\_\_ .( \_\_\_\_\_ )

\_\_\_\_\_ .( \_\_\_\_\_ )

\_\_\_\_\_ .( \_\_\_\_\_ )

c) \_\_\_\_\_ .( ... \_\_\_\_\_ )  
 ... \_\_\_\_\_ )

, \_\_\_\_\_ ....( \_\_\_\_\_ )

\_\_\_\_\_ ... )

(37a) -

(37b)

( ) (37c) - ( )

- ( )

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#### 4.2.3 「-정도로」 型 / 「-만큼」 型

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(38) a) \_\_\_\_\_

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\_\_\_\_\_

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\_\_\_\_\_

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b) \_\_\_\_\_

.(\_\_\_\_\_

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\_\_\_\_\_

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\_\_\_\_\_

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(38a) -

(38b) -

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(39)

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4.2.7 「해라」 型

(47) \_\_\_\_\_  
 ....( \_\_\_\_\_ )  
 \_\_\_\_\_ .( \_\_\_\_\_ )  
 \_\_\_\_\_ )  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 ....( \_\_\_\_\_ ... )

(48) ( ) ( )  
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5. 終わりに

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注

- 1) 2
- 2) -

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